

Table II.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2016

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	123,213,270	11.5%	8.7%	14.1%	19.2%	46.4%	27.2%	72.8%
New England:								
Connecticut	1,464,833	11.3%	10.0%	17.1%	15.6%	46.0%	28.7%	71.3%
Maine	504,209	15.3%	12.7%	14.4%	21.2%	36.4%	36.2%	63.8%
Massachusetts	3,230,820	10.8%	8.3%	14.8%	17.5%	48.5%	25.9%	74.1%
New Hampshire	567,585	12.7%	11.8%	16.4%	18.9%	40.1%	31.8%	68.2%
Rhode Island	427,804	13.0%	11.2%	15.1%	22.0%	38.8%	32.9%	67.1%
Vermont	264,418	16.2%	13.1%	16.3%	26.6%	27.8%	37.9%	62.1%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	3,545,763	12.4%	10.5%	12.6%	19.1%	45.4%	29.9%	70.1%
New York	7,774,640	13.9%	9.7%	15.0%	19.9%	41.6%	30.8%	69.2%
Pennsylvania	5,351,299	9.8%	8.6%	14.5%	18.7%	48.4%	25.4%	74.6%
East North Central:								
Illinois	5,312,817	9.8%	8.5%	13.2%	18.6%	49.8%	24.8%	75.2%
Indiana	2,750,970	8.5%	10.0%	14.7%	16.7%	50.1%	24.0%	76.0%
Michigan	3,759,335	11.5%	8.8%	15.4%	18.0%	46.3%	27.1%	72.9%
Ohio	4,874,058	11.1%	6.6%	14.1%	20.8%	47.4%	25.5%	74.5%
Wisconsin	2,516,098	10.3%	9.9%	15.1%	20.8%	44.0%	27.7%	72.3%
West North Central:								
Iowa	1,350,878	10.5%	10.3%	12.0%	24.2%	43.0%	27.0%	73.0%
Kansas	1,187,622	13.4%	8.1%	16.0%	26.8%	35.7%	29.5%	70.5%
Minnesota	2,694,832	10.4%	8.3%	12.5%	21.8%	47.0%	25.7%	74.3%
Missouri	2,367,173	12.4%	7.9%	13.1%	23.1%	43.4%	26.9%	73.1%
Nebraska	840,571	13.0%	8.8%	11.9%	18.7%	47.5%	28.8%	71.2%
North Dakota	356,258	13.9%	10.1%	21.2%	19.1%	35.7%	33.5%	66.5%
South Dakota	349,739	15.3%	11.3%	19.1%	21.3%	32.9%	36.0%	64.0%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	405,992	10.6%	9.3%	14.1%	15.3%	50.7%	26.8%	73.2%
District of Columbia	498,853	5.8%	6.4%	16.1%	21.9%	49.9%	18.6%	81.4%
Florida	7,741,467	13.5%	7.3%	11.2%	18.0%	49.9%	26.8%	73.2%
Georgia	3,650,343	11.2%	7.2%	14.2%	16.1%	51.3%	24.3%	75.7%
Maryland	2,351,722	11.0%	9.9%	14.5%	16.2%	48.5%	27.6%	72.4%
North Carolina	3,474,633	11.6%	8.6%	14.1%	21.0%	44.8%	28.0%	72.0%
South Carolina	1,643,735	10.6%	8.8%	12.8%	20.1%	47.8%	25.8%	74.2%
Virginia	3,257,743	10.3%	8.0%	15.9%	17.1%	48.6%	24.9%	75.1%
West Virginia	555,514	11.5%	8.2%	12.7%	21.9%	45.8%	26.1%	73.9%
East South Central:								
Alabama	1,602,286	10.0%	8.9%	14.3%	17.2%	49.6%	25.9%	74.1%
Kentucky	1,563,214	11.0%	7.6%	14.3%	20.2%	46.9%	26.1%	73.9%
Mississippi	861,978	11.6%	10.4%	13.6%	19.8%	44.6%	28.6%	71.4%
Tennessee	2,586,331	9.6%	6.6%	12.3%	21.0%	50.5%	22.6%	77.4%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	996,568	11.3%	9.7%	15.1%	21.2%	42.6%	27.6%	72.4%
Louisiana	1,604,835	10.7%	9.8%	13.6%	22.8%	43.2%	28.0%	72.0%
Oklahoma	1,346,702	11.8%	9.0%	16.5%	27.0%	35.8%	27.9%	72.1%
Texas	9,862,639	9.8%	7.7%	14.6%	19.7%	48.2%	24.9%	75.1%
Mountain:								
Arizona	2,282,124	9.2%	8.8%	10.4%	21.3%	50.4%	25.0%	75.0%
Colorado	2,296,654	11.6%	11.2%	15.5%	19.9%	41.8%	30.9%	69.1%
Idaho	601,003	16.0%	11.2%	18.8%	14.0%	40.0%	35.5%	64.5%
Montana	380,684	19.0%	14.4%	16.6%	21.1%	28.8%	42.9%	57.1%
Nevada	1,125,246	9.8%	7.9%	10.3%	17.1%	55.0%	23.1%	76.9%
New Mexico	601,405	13.4%	9.5%	18.3%	15.4%	43.4%	31.6%	68.4%
Utah	1,193,434	11.1%	9.8%	14.6%	17.8%	46.7%	27.3%	72.7%
Wyoming	201,701	20.5%	14.9%	16.7%	13.6%	34.3%	43.9%	56.1%
Pacific:								
Alaska	271,135	16.6%	11.2%	12.7%	18.4%	41.1%	33.7%	66.3%
California	14,126,853	12.0%	8.7%	14.2%	18.5%	46.6%	27.8%	72.2%
Hawaii	514,133	11.1%	8.5%	14.1%	21.9%	44.3%	27.2%	72.8%
Oregon	1,554,934	14.5%	11.2%	15.2%	18.1%	41.0%	33.0%	67.0%
Washington	2,567,686	14.0%	9.6%	16.4%	16.4%	43.6%	31.9%	68.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2016

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	861,828	0.14%	0.17%	0.23%	0.34%	0.39%	0.26%	0.26%
New England:								
Connecticut	97,589	1.08%	1.38%	1.83%	1.76%	3.67%	2.29%	2.29%
Maine	19,462	0.99%	1.50%	1.29%	1.46%	2.24%	1.78%	1.78%
Massachusetts	133,456	0.83%	0.95%	1.44%	1.54%	2.19%	1.50%	1.50%
New Hampshire	26,958	0.94%	1.66%	1.49%	1.86%	2.83%	2.06%	2.06%
Rhode Island	16,724	0.97%	1.32%	1.44%	1.80%	2.30%	1.78%	1.78%
Vermont	10,828	1.02%	1.36%	1.46%	2.26%	2.51%	1.92%	1.92%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	115,021	0.86%	0.99%	1.01%	1.64%	1.88%	1.30%	1.30%
New York	228,543	0.81%	1.07%	1.11%	1.48%	1.64%	1.32%	1.32%
Pennsylvania	189,015	0.58%	0.87%	1.09%	1.74%	1.96%	1.26%	1.26%
East North Central:								
Illinois	222,366	0.73%	1.13%	1.43%	1.80%	2.17%	1.48%	1.48%
Indiana	118,388	0.61%	1.29%	1.56%	1.63%	2.24%	1.52%	1.52%
Michigan	148,513	0.80%	0.98%	1.46%	1.71%	2.20%	1.45%	1.45%
Ohio	236,906	0.82%	0.83%	1.24%	2.19%	2.53%	1.53%	1.53%
Wisconsin	115,673	0.80%	1.16%	1.44%	2.01%	2.64%	1.59%	1.59%
West North Central:								
Iowa	48,818	0.66%	1.17%	1.14%	2.11%	2.31%	1.44%	1.44%
Kansas	57,539	0.94%	1.04%	1.54%	2.37%	3.07%	1.84%	1.84%
Minnesota	116,389	0.81%	1.01%	1.24%	2.50%	2.34%	1.53%	1.53%
Missouri	89,416	1.04%	0.94%	1.51%	2.13%	2.21%	1.60%	1.60%
Nebraska	33,652	0.89%	1.05%	1.11%	1.67%	2.11%	1.55%	1.55%
North Dakota	13,986	0.88%	1.16%	1.88%	1.67%	2.39%	1.78%	1.78%
South Dakota	12,011	1.00%	1.57%	1.55%	1.66%	1.80%	1.84%	1.84%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	18,475	0.85%	1.31%	1.61%	1.60%	2.34%	1.72%	1.72%
District of Columbia	20,423	0.49%	0.89%	1.49%	1.79%	2.25%	1.23%	1.23%
Florida	298,125	0.84%	0.74%	1.03%	2.13%	2.27%	1.36%	1.36%
Georgia	146,472	0.83%	0.82%	1.44%	1.94%	2.11%	1.36%	1.36%
Maryland	126,564	0.91%	1.43%	1.83%	1.91%	2.94%	1.96%	1.96%
North Carolina	112,263	0.91%	0.88%	1.15%	1.53%	1.91%	1.42%	1.42%
South Carolina	65,631	0.67%	0.86%	1.13%	1.93%	2.18%	1.31%	1.31%
Virginia	134,620	0.71%	0.96%	1.64%	2.33%	2.25%	1.50%	1.50%
West Virginia	27,056	0.81%	1.06%	1.44%	2.24%	2.75%	1.62%	1.62%
East South Central:								
Alabama	62,270	0.67%	0.99%	1.43%	1.56%	2.14%	1.41%	1.41%
Kentucky	69,915	0.99%	1.01%	1.62%	1.90%	2.37%	1.66%	1.66%
Mississippi	39,995	0.87%	1.92%	1.40%	2.14%	2.86%	1.99%	1.99%
Tennessee	116,438	0.70%	0.84%	1.22%	2.52%	2.36%	1.37%	1.37%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	49,621	0.83%	1.15%	2.03%	1.74%	2.73%	1.78%	1.78%
Louisiana	71,390	0.81%	1.14%	1.45%	2.55%	2.63%	1.68%	1.68%
Oklahoma	81,538	1.01%	1.17%	1.73%	4.11%	2.81%	2.00%	2.00%
Texas	283,917	0.47%	0.65%	0.97%	1.60%	1.63%	1.01%	1.01%
Mountain:								
Arizona	91,505	0.63%	1.02%	0.96%	1.61%	2.03%	1.39%	1.39%
Colorado	91,676	0.90%	1.37%	1.84%	1.85%	2.18%	1.76%	1.76%
Idaho	25,590	1.40%	1.27%	1.70%	1.66%	2.54%	1.94%	1.94%
Montana	15,682	1.19%	1.50%	1.44%	2.11%	2.24%	2.11%	2.11%
Nevada	48,234	0.74%	1.05%	1.11%	2.08%	2.16%	1.41%	1.41%
New Mexico	25,159	0.86%	1.23%	1.75%	1.89%	2.33%	1.74%	1.74%
Utah	48,900	0.85%	1.10%	1.38%	1.80%	2.27%	1.57%	1.57%
Wyoming	7,143	1.19%	1.59%	1.76%	1.59%	1.91%	1.93%	1.93%
Pacific:								
Alaska	10,822	1.24%	1.28%	1.48%	1.61%	2.29%	1.76%	1.76%
California	328,990	0.44%	0.58%	0.77%	0.96%	1.25%	0.85%	0.85%
Hawaii	22,020	0.85%	1.26%	1.45%	1.76%	2.39%	1.59%	1.59%
Oregon	79,540	1.10%	1.26%	1.49%	1.79%	3.02%	1.99%	1.99%
Washington	95,578	0.89%	1.09%	1.51%	1.78%	2.27%	1.62%	1.62%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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